

<b>Country/entity</b>	Kenya
<b>Region</b>	Africa (excl MENA)
<b>Agreement name</b>	Modogashe Declaration (III)
<b>Date</b>	8 Apr 2011
<b>Agreement status</b>	Multiparty signed/agreed
<b>Interim arrangement</b>	Yes
<b>Agreement/conflict level</b>	Intrastate/local conflict

### Kenyan Post-Electoral Violence (2007 - 2008)

The conflict emerged as post-election violence. After the incumbent President Kibaki was declared the winner of the Kenyan presidential elections in December 2007, complaints of fraud and a structural disadvantage affecting his competitor Raila Odinga lead to outbreaks of severe ethno-political violence. After the first incidents in the Rift Valley region, mainly directed against the Kikuyu ethnic group – the traditional powerbase of Kibaki – the fighting spread to the cities of Nairobi and Mombasa. After two months, Kibaki and Odinga agreed on a power-sharing agreement that granted Odinga the post as a Prime Minister and ended the violence.

Close  
Kenyan Post-Electoral Violence (2007 - 2008)

<b>Stage</b>	Framework/substantive - partial
<b>Conflict nature</b>	Inter-group
<b>Peace process</b>	Kenya Local Agreements

<b>Parties</b>	<p>On behalf of Mandera County: Hussein Mohamed ADAN, Abdi Wili ABDULLAHI, Abdille Sheikh BILLOW</p> <p>On behalf of Wajir County: Ali Abdi OGLE, Abdisalan Ibrahim ALI, Bishar Ali OLOW,</p> <p>On behalf of Garissa County: Dagane Karur OMAR, Hassan Abdi HURE, Hussein Noor Abdi</p> <p>On behalf of Tana River County: Kahonzi Esther JARHA, Ijema Godana HASSAN, Aden Ibrahim ARALE</p> <p>On behalf of Marsabit County: Guyo Karayu DIKA, Hassan Lolterka LENAROKI, Boru Arero BORU,</p> <p>On behalf of Sabburu County: Jason LESHOOOMO, Peter P. LEKISAT, Benedicto L. LOLOSOLI</p> <p>On behalf of Meru County: Linos Kathera M. ERIMBA, Mitabathi M. KIRIMANA KIRIMANA</p> <p>On behalf of Nairobi County: Lucy Nyambura NDIRANGU, John Charles ODHIAMBO</p>
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<b>Third parties</b>	On behalf of North Eastern Province: Mr. James Ole Serian, EBS On behalf of Coast Province: Mr. Ernest G. Munyi, EBS On behalf of Eastern Province: Ms. Clare A. Omolo, EBS On behalf of Rift Valley Province: Mr. Osman Warfa, EBS
<b>Description</b>	County and regional leaders agree to measures to reduce conflict over theft of livestock, as well as provisions to stop unauthorised migration.
<b>Agreement document</b>	<a href="#">KE_110408_Modogashe Declaration (III).pdf (opens in new tab)</a>   <a href="#">Download PDF</a>

## **Women, girls and gender**

<b>Participation</b>	Participation→Effective participation Page 2: On the Role of Peace Structures, Institutions and Mechanisms:  1. Strengthen peace committees and other collaborative response structures for peace within and between Counties; and neighbouring Countries, including Council of Elders, religious Mediation Councils, women and youth initiatives among others.
<b>Equality</b>	No specific mention.
<b>Particular groups of women</b>	No specific mention.
<b>International law</b>	No specific mention.
<b>New institutions</b>	No specific mention.
<b>Violence against women</b>	Violence against women→Gender-based violence/VAW (general) Page 4: On the Role of Peace Structures, Institutions and Mechanisms:  We further resolve to collaboratively address the six (6) under-listed emerging issues arising from conflict dynamics within the target Counties and neighbouring Countries: ... v. Gender-based violence
<b>Transitional justice</b>	No specific mention.
<b>Institutional reform</b>	No specific mention.
<b>Development</b>	No specific mention.
<b>Implementation</b>	No specific mention.
<b>Other</b>	No specific mention.

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