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Country/ entity	Bosnia and Herzegovina Yugoslavia (former)
Region	Europe and Eurasia Europe and Eurasia
Agreement name	General Framework Agreement for Peace in Bosnia and Herzegovina (Dayton Peace Agreement)
Date	21 Nov 1995
Agreement status	Multiparty signed/agreed
Interim arrangement	Yes
Agreement/ conflict level	Intrastate/intrastate conflict (Balkan Conflicts (1991 - 1995) (1998 - 2001))
Stage	Framework/substantive - comprehensive
Conflict nature	Government/territory
Peace process	Bosnia peace process

Parties Main Agreement: Signed on behalf of the Republic of Bosnia and Herzegovina; Republic of Croatia, Federal Republic of Yugoslavia;

Annex 1-A: Signed on behalf of the Republic of Bosnia and Herzegovina; Republic of Croatia, Federal Republic of Yugoslavia;

Annex 1-B signed by Republic of Bosnia and Herzegovina and North Atlantic Treaty Organisation (with letters of support from Federal Republic of Yugoslavia; Federation of Bosnia and Herzegovina; Republika Srpska; and (with additional clauses), Republic of Croatia; (with additional clauses) Federal Republic of Yugoslavia

Annex 2 signed on behalf of the Republic of Bosnia and Herzegovina; Republic of Croatia, Federal Republic of Yugoslavia; Federation of Bosnia and Herzegovina; and Republika Srpska;

Annex 3 signed on behalf of the Republic of Bosnia and Herzegovina; Republic of Croatia, Federal Republic of Yugoslavia; Federation of Bosnia and Herzegovina; and Republika Srpska; Map appendix signed by Republic of Bosnia and Herzegovina; Republic of Croatia and Federal Republic of Yugoslavia;

Annex 3 signed on behalf of the Republic of Bosnia and Herzegovina; Federation of Bosnia and Herzegovina; and Republika Srpska;

Annex 4 unsigned by with three Declarations in Support by Republic of Bosnia and Herzegovina; Republika Srpska and Federation of Bosnia and Herzegovina (on behalf of Croat and Bosniak constituent peoples);

Annex 5 signed on behalf of Federation of Bosnia and Herzegovina and Republika Srpska;

Annex 6 signed on behalf of the Republic of Bosnia and Herzegovina; Federation of Bosnia and Herzegovina; and Republika Srpska;

Annex 7 signed on behalf of the Republic of Bosnia and Herzegovina; Federation of Bosnia and Herzegovina; and Republika Srpska;

Annex 8 signed on behalf of the Republic of Bosnia and Herzegovina; Federation of Bosnia and Herzegovina; and Republika Srpska;

Annex 9 signed on behalf of Federation of Bosnia and Herzegovina and Republika Srpska;

Annex 10 signed on behalf of the Republic of Bosnia and Herzegovina; Republic of Croatia, Federal Republic of Yugoslavia; Federation of Bosnia and Herzegovina; and Republika Srpska;

Annex 11 Republic of Bosnia and Herzegovina; Republic of Croatia, Federal Republic of Yugoslavia;

Third parties	General Framework Agreement for Peace in Bosnia and Herzegovina (Main Agreement), witnessed by representatives of: European Union Special Negotiator, the French Republic, the Federal Republic of Germany, the Russian Federation (except for annex 1), the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland, the United States of America
Description	Short central agreement, with a number of detailed substantive annexes providing for: 1-A Agreement on Military Aspects of the Peace Settlement; 1-B Agreement on Regional Stabilisation; 2 Agreement on Inter-entity boundary line and Related Issues; 3 Agreement on Elections; 4 Constitution; 5 Agreement on Arbitration; 6 Agreement on Human Rights; 7 Agreement on Refugees and Displaced Persons; 8 Agreement on the Commission to Preserve National Monuments; 9 Agreement on Public Corporations; 10 Agreement on Civilian Implementation; 10 Agreement on International Police Task Force.

Agreement document

[BA_951121_DaytonAgreement.pdf](#)  | [Download PDF](#)

Women, girls and gender

Participation Participation→Citizenship

Page 60, Annex 4: Constitution of Bosnia and Herzegovina, Article I, Bosnia and Herzegovina, 7. Citizenship.

There shall be a citizenship of Bosnia and Herzegovina, to be regulated by the Parliamentary Assembly, and a citizenship of each Entity, to be regulated by each Entity, provided that:...(b) No person shall be deprived of Bosnia and Herzegovina or Entity citizenship arbitrarily or so as to leave him or her stateless. No person shall be deprived of Bosnia and Herzegovina or Entity citizenship on any ground such as sex, race, color, language, religion, political or other opinion, national or social origin, association with a national minority, property, birth or other status.

Equality	<p>Equality→Equality (general)</p> <p>Page 60, Annex 4: Constitution of Bosnia and Herzegovina, Article I, Bosnia and Herzegovina, 7. Citizenship.</p> <p>There shall be a citizenship of Bosnia and Herzegovina, to be regulated by the Parliamentary Assembly, and a citizenship of each Entity, to be regulated by each Entity, provided that:...(b) No person shall be deprived of Bosnia and Herzegovina or Entity citizenship arbitrarily or so as to leave him or her stateless. No person shall be deprived of Bosnia and Herzegovina or Entity citizenship on any ground such as sex, race, color, language, religion, political or other opinion, national or social origin, association with a national minority, property, birth or other status.</p> <p>Page 62, Annex 4: Constitution of Bosnia and Herzegovina, Article II, Human Rights and Fundamental Freedoms, 4. Non-Discrimination.</p> <p>The enjoyment of the rights and freedoms provided for in this Article or in the international agreements listed in Annex I to this Constitution shall be secured to all persons in Bosnia and Herzegovina without discrimination on any ground such as sex, race, color, language, religion, political or other opinion, national or social origin, association with a national minority, property, birth or other status.</p> <p>Page 83, Annex 6: Agreement on Human Rights, Chapter One: Respect for Human Rights, Article I, Fundamental Rights and Freedoms (14)</p> <p>The enjoyment of the rights and freedoms provided for in this Article or in the international agreements listed in the Annex to this Constitution secured without discrimination on any ground such as sex, race, color, language, religion, political or other opinion, national or social origin, association with a national minority, property, birth or other status.</p> <p>Page 83, Annex 6: Agreement on Human Rights, Chapter Two: The Commission on Human Rights, Part A: General, Article II: Establishment of the Commission, 2.</p> <p>The Office of the Ombudsman and the Human Rights Chamber shall consider, as subsequently described:...(b) alleged or apparent discrimination on any ground such as sex, race, color, language, religion, political or other opinion, national or social origin, association with a national minority, property, birth or other status arising in the enjoyment of any of the rights and freedoms provided for in the international agreements listed in the Appendix to this Annex where such violation is alleged or appears to have been committed by the Parties, including by any official or organ of the Parties, Cantons, Municipalities, or any individual acting under the authority of such official or organ.</p>
Particular groups of women	No specific mention.

International law	<p>International law→General IHRL, IHL and IL</p> <p>Page 83, Annex 6: Agreement on Human Rights, Chapter One: Respect for Human Rights, Article I, Fundamental Rights and Freedoms (14)</p> <p>The enjoyment of the rights and freedoms provided for in this Article or in the international agreements listed in the Annex to this Constitution secured without discrimination on any ground such as sex, race, color, language, religion, political or other opinion, national or social origin, association with a national minority, property, birth or other status.</p> <p>Page 83, Annex 6: Agreement on Human Rights, Chapter Two: The Commission on Human Rights, Part A: General, Article II: Establishment of the Commission, 2.</p> <p>The Office of the Ombudsman and the Human Rights Chamber shall consider, as subsequently described:... (b) alleged or apparent discrimination on any ground such as sex, race, color, language, religion, political or other opinion, national or social origin, association with a national minority, property, birth or other status arising in the enjoyment of any of the rights and freedoms provided for in the international agreements listed in the Appendix to this Annex where such violation is alleged or appears to have been committed by the Parties, including by any official or organ of the Parties, Cantons, Municipalities, or any individual acting under the authority of such official or organ.</p> <p>International law→International human rights standards</p> <p>Page 75, Annex 4: Constitution of Bosnia Herzegovina, Annex I: Additional Human Rights Agreements to be Applied in Bosnia and Herzegovina.</p> <p>...</p> <p>4. 1957 Convention on the Nationality of Married Women.</p> <p>...</p> <p>9. 1979 Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Discrimination Against Women (CEDAW)</p> <p>Page 93, Annex 6: Agreement on Human Rights, Appendix, Human Rights Agreements, 5.</p> <p>1957 Convention on the Nationality of Married Women</p> <p>Page 93, Annex 6: Agreement on Human Rights, Appendix, Human Rights Agreements, 10.</p> <p>1979 Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Discrimination against Women</p>
New institutions	No specific mention.
Violence against women	No specific mention.

Transitional justice No specific mention.

Institutional reform Institutional reform→Constitution-making/reform
Page 75, Annex 4: Constitution of Bosnia Herzegovina, Annex I: Additional Human Rights Agreements to be Applied in Bosnia and Herzegovina. ... 4. 1957 Convention on the Nationality of Married Women. ... 9. 1979 Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Discrimination Against Women (CEDAW)

Development No specific mention.

Implementation No specific mention.

Other No specific mention.
