

Peace Agreement Access Tool PA-X <https://pax.peaceagreements.org/>

Country/ entity	Mozambique
Region	Africa (excl MENA)
Agreement name	Protocol on Detailed Agenda
Date	28 May 1991
Agreement status	Multiparty signed/agreed
Interim arrangement	Yes
Agreement/ conflict level	Intrastate/intrastate conflict (Mozambique Civil War (1976 – 1992) and RENAMO Insurgency (2012 –))
Stage	Pre-negotiation/process
Conflict nature	Government
Peace process	Mozambique process in the 90s
Parties	For the delegation of the GRM: Armando Emílio Guebuza For the delegation of RENAMO: Raul Manuel Domingos
Third parties	The mediators: Jaime Goncalves, Archbishop of Beira, Andrea Riccardi and Matteo Zuppi
Description	An agreement setting out the agreed agenda for talks.

Agreement document [MZ_910528_Detailed Agenda.pdf](#)  | [Download PDF](#)

Groups

Children/ youth	No specific mention.
Disabled persons	No specific mention.

Elderly/age	No specific mention.
Migrant workers	No specific mention.
Racial/ethnic/national group	No specific mention.
Religious groups	No specific mention.
Indigenous people	No specific mention.
Other groups	No specific mention.
Refugees/displaced persons	<p>Groups→Refugees/displaced persons→Substantive Page 1</p> <p>2. Electoral Act</p> <p>a) Freedom of the press and access to the media. b) Freedom of association, expression and political communication. c) Freedom of movement and residence. d) Return of Mozambican refugees and displaced people and their social reintegration. e) Electoral Procedures: a democratic, impartial and pluralistic voting system. f) Guarantees for the electoral process and role of international observers.</p> <p>Page 2</p> <p>6. Donors' conference</p> <p>a) Organisation of a conference of donor countries to finance the electoral process and emergency programmes for reintegrating the displaced and refugee population.</p>
Social class	No specific mention.

Gender

Women, girls and gender	No specific mention.
Men and boys	No specific mention.
LGBTI	No specific mention.
Family	No specific mention.

State definition

Nature of state (general)	No specific mention.
State configuration	No specific mention.
Self determination	No specific mention.
Referendum	No specific mention.
State symbols	No specific mention.
Independence/ secession	No specific mention.
Accession/ unification	No specific mention.
Border delimitation	No specific mention.

Cross-border provision No specific mention.

Governance

Political institutions (new or reformed) No specific mention.

Elections

Page 1
2. Electoral Act
a) Freedom of the press and access to the media.
b) Freedom of association, expression and political communication.
c) Freedom of movement and residence.
d) Return of Mozambican refugees and displaced people and their social reintegration.
e) Electoral Procedures: a democratic, impartial and pluralistic voting system.
f) Guarantees for the electoral process and role of international observers.

Page 2
5. Guarantees
a) Timetable for the conduct of the electoral process.
b) Politico-Military Commission to supervise the cease-fire and monitor respect for and implementation of the agreements between the parties within the framework of these negotiations; its compositions and powers.
c) Specific guarantees for the period from the cease-fire to the holding of the elections.

Electoral commission No specific mention.

Political parties reform Governance→Political parties reform→Other political parties reform
Page 1
1. Political Parties Act
a) Criteria and arrangements for the formation and recognition of political parties.

Civil society No specific mention.

Traditional/
religious
leaders No specific mention.

Public
administration No specific mention.

Constitution No specific mention.

Power sharing

Political
power
sharing No specific mention.

Territorial
power
sharing No specific mention.

Economic
power
sharing No specific mention.

Military
power
sharing No specific mention.

Human rights and equality

Human
rights/RoL
general No specific mention.

Bill of
rights/
similar No specific mention.

Treaty
incorporation No specific mention.

Civil and political rights	<p>Human rights and equality→Civil and political rights→Freedom of movement Page 1</p> <p>2. Electoral Act</p> <p>a) Freedom of the press and access to the media. b) Freedom of association, expression and political communication. c) Freedom of movement and residence. d) Return of Mozambican refugees and displaced people and their social reintegration. e) Electoral Procedures: a democratic, impartial and pluralistic voting system. f) Guarantees for the electoral process and role of international observers.</p> <p>Human rights and equality→Civil and political rights→Freedom of association Page 1</p> <p>2. Electoral Act</p> <p>a) Freedom of the press and access to the media. b) Freedom of association, expression and political communication. c) Freedom of movement and residence. d) Return of Mozambican refugees and displaced people and their social reintegration. e) Electoral Procedures: a democratic, impartial and pluralistic voting system. f) Guarantees for the electoral process and role of international observers.</p>
Socio-economic rights	No specific mention.

Rights related issues

Citizenship	No specific mention.
Democracy	<p>Page 1</p> <p>2. Electoral Act</p> <p>...</p> <p>e) Electoral Procedures: a democratic, impartial and pluralistic voting system.</p>
Detention procedures	No specific mention.

Media and communication Rights related issues→Media and communication→Media roles
Page 1
2. Electoral Act
a) Freedom of the press and access to the media.
b) Freedom of association, expression and political communication.
c) Freedom of movement and residence.
d) Return of Mozambican refugees and displaced people and their social reintegration.
e) Electoral Procedures: a democratic, impartial and pluralistic voting system.
f) Guarantees for the electoral process and role of international observers.

Mobility/
access No specific mention.

Protection
measures No specific mention.

Other No specific mention.

Rights institutions

NHRI No specific mention.

Regional or
international
human
rights
institutions No specific mention.

Justice sector reform

Criminal
justice and
emergency
law No specific mention.

State of emergency provisions No specific mention.

Judiciary and courts No specific mention.

Prisons and detention No specific mention.

Traditional Laws No specific mention.

Socio-economic reconstruction

Development or socio-economic reconstruction No specific mention.

National economic plan No specific mention.

Natural resources No specific mention.

International funds Page 2
6. Donors' conference
a) Organisation of a conference of donor countries to finance the electoral process and emergency programmes for reintegrating the displaced and refugee population.

Business No specific mention.

Taxation No specific mention.

Banks No specific mention.

Land, property and environment

Land reform/
rights No specific mention.

Pastoralist/
nomadism
rights No specific mention.

Cultural heritage No specific mention.

Environment No specific mention.

Water or
riparian
rights or
access No specific mention.

Security sector

Security
Guarantees No specific mention.

Ceasefire	<p>Security sector→Ceasefire→Ceasefire provision Page 1 4. Cease-fire a) Arrangements for the cease-fire and the freeing of prisoners, except for those being held for ordinary crimes. b) Organs and arrangements for observing, supervising and controlling the cease-fire and international role in the process. c) Operational timetable for the cease-fire.</p> <p>Page 2 5. Guarantees a) Timetable for the conduct of the electoral process. b) Politico-Military Commission to supervise the cease-fire and monitor respect for and implementation of the agreements between the parties within the framework of these negotiations; its compositions and powers. c) Specific guarantees for the period from the cease-fire to the holding of the elections.</p>
Police	<p>Page 1, 3. Military questions ...e) Depoliticization and restructuring of the police forces.</p>
Armed forces	<p>Page 1 3. Military questions a) A non-party national army: criteria for its formation, composition and size. b) Withdrawal of foreign troops from Mozambican territory. c) Activities of private and irregular armed groups. d) Functioning of the SNASP. e) Depoliticization and restructuring of the police forces. f) Economic and Social reintegration of demobilized soldiers.</p>
DDR	<p>Security sector→DDR→Demilitarisation provisions Page 1 3. Military questions a) A non-party national army: criteria for its formation, composition and size. b) Withdrawal of foreign troops from Mozambican territory. c) Activities of private and irregular armed groups. d) Functioning of the SNASP. e) Depoliticization and restructuring of the police forces. f) Economic and Social reintegration of demobilized soldiers.</p>
Intelligence services	<p>No specific mention.</p>

Parastatal/ rebel and opposition group forces	Page 1, 3. Military questions ...c) Activities of private and irregular armed groups...f) Economic and Social reintegration of demobilized soldiers.
Withdrawal of foreign forces	Page 1, 3. Military questions ...b) Withdrawal of foreign troops from Mozambican territory.
Corruption	No specific mention.
Crime/ organised crime	No specific mention.
Drugs	No specific mention.
Terrorism	No specific mention.

Transitional justice

Transitional justice general	No specific mention.
Amnesty/ pardon	No specific mention.
Courts	No specific mention.
Mechanism	No specific mention.
Prisoner release	Page 1, 4. Cease-fire a) Arrangements for the cease-fire and the freeing of prisoners, except for those being held for ordinary crimes.

Vetting No specific mention.

Victims No specific mention.

Missing persons No specific mention.

Reparations No specific mention.

Reconciliation No specific mention.

Implementation

UN signatory No specific mention.

Other international signatory The mediators: Jaime Goncalves, Archbishop of Beira, Andrea Riccardi and Matteo Zuppi

Referendum for agreement No specific mention.

International mission/force/similar Page 1, 2. Electoral Act ...f) Guarantees for the electoral process and role of international observers.

Enforcement mechanism Page 2, 5. Guarantees ...b) Politico-Military Commission to supervise the cease-fire and monitor respect for and implementation of the agreements between the parties within the framework of these negotiations; its compositions and powers.

Related cases	Page 2 5. Guarantees a) Timetable for the conduct of the electoral process. b) Politico-Military Commission to supervise the cease-fire and monitor respect for and implementation of the agreements between the parties within the framework of these negotiations; its compositions and powers. c) Specific guarantees for the period from the cease-fire to the holding of the elections.
Source	Uppsala http://www.ucdp.uu.se/gpdatabase/gpcountry.php?id=111&value=#
