

Peace Agreement Access Tool PA-X <https://pax.peaceagreements.org/>

Country/ entity	Papua New Guinea Bougainville
Region	Asia and Pacific Asia and Pacific
Agreement name	The Tamba Accord
Date	27 Aug 1994
Agreement status	Multiparty signed/agreed
Interim arrangement	Yes
Agreement/ conflict level	Intrastate/intrastate conflict (Bougainville Conflict (1987 - 1998))
Stage	Pre-negotiation/process
Conflict nature	Government/territory
Peace process	Bougainville: peace process
Parties	Brown BAI, CBE, Secretary to the Prime Minister and Cabinet, Prime Minister's Office, Papua New Guinea; General Sam KAUONA, Commander of the Bougainville Revolutionary Army; Gabriel DUSAVA, Secretary for Foreign Affairs and Trade, Papua New Guinea; Martin MIRIORI, Representative of the organization known as the Bougainville Interim Government;
Third parties	Hon. Francis J. SAEMALA, Convenor, Deputy Prime Minister and Minister for Foreign Affairs, Solomon Islands;
Description	Record of talks between parties, agreed stages for continuing consultative talks between the parties, agreed agenda for meeting between BRA, BIG and the Bougainville Interim Legal Authorities. Statements appended by General Sam Kauona, BRA Commander and the Talks chairman.

Agreement document [PG_940827_TambaRecord.pdf](#)  | [Download PDF](#)

Groups

Children/ youth	No specific mention.
Disabled persons	No specific mention.
Elderly/age	No specific mention.
Migrant workers	No specific mention.
Racial/ ethnic/ national group	No specific mention.
Religious groups	No specific mention.
Indigenous people	No specific mention.
Other groups	No specific mention.
Refugees/ displaced persons	No specific mention.
Social class	No specific mention.

Gender

Women, girls and gender	No specific mention.
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Men and boys No specific mention.

LGBTI No specific mention.

Family No specific mention.

State definition

Nature of state (general) No specific mention.

State configuration No specific mention.

Self determination No specific mention.

Referendum No specific mention.

State symbols No specific mention.

Independence/ secession No specific mention.

Accession/ unification No specific mention.

Border delimitation No specific mention.

Cross-border provision No specific mention.

Governance

Political institutions (new or reformed) No specific mention.

Elections No specific mention.

Electoral commission No specific mention.

Political parties reform No specific mention.

Civil society No specific mention.

Traditional/religious leaders No specific mention.

Public administration No specific mention.

Constitution No specific mention.

Power sharing

Political power sharing No specific mention.

Territorial power sharing No specific mention.

Economic power sharing No specific mention.

Military power sharing No specific mention.

Human rights and equality

Human rights/RoL general No specific mention.

Bill of rights/similar No specific mention.

Treaty incorporation No specific mention.

Civil and political rights No specific mention.

Socio-economic rights No specific mention.

Rights related issues

Citizenship No specific mention.

Democracy No specific mention.

Detention procedures No specific mention.

Media and communication	No specific mention.
Mobility/access	Page 3, Adjournment of the Meeting 16. The Delegations agreed on the following items for the agenda of the Ministerial Meeting: ... iii) Official lifting of the blockade
Protection measures	No specific mention.
Other	No specific mention.

Rights institutions

NHRI	No specific mention.
Regional or international human rights institutions	No specific mention.

Justice sector reform

Criminal justice and emergency law	No specific mention.
State of emergency provisions	No specific mention.
Judiciary and courts	No specific mention.

Prisons and detention No specific mention.

Traditional Laws No specific mention.

Socio-economic reconstruction

Development or socio-economic reconstruction Socio-economic reconstruction→Development or socio-economic reconstruction→Socio-economic development
Page 3, Adjournment of the Meeting
16. The Delegations agreed on the following items for the agenda of the Ministerial Meeting:
... vi) Restoration and Reconstruction

National economic plan No specific mention.

Natural resources No specific mention.

International funds No specific mention.

Business No specific mention.

Taxation No specific mention.

Banks No specific mention.

Land, property and environment

Land reform/rights No specific mention.

Pastoralist/
nomadism
rights No specific mention.

Cultural
heritage No specific mention.

Environment No specific mention.

Water or
riparian
rights or
access No specific mention.

Security sector

Security Guarantees Page 2-3, Adjournment of the Meeting
16. The Delegations agreed on the following items for the agenda of the Ministerial Meeting:
i) Immediate ceasefire and formal declaration of peace
ii) Introduction of the South Pacific Peacekeeping force
iii) Official lifting of the blockade

Ceasefire Security sector→Ceasefire→Ceasefire provision
Page 2, Adjournment of the Meeting
16. The Delegations agreed on the following items for the agenda of the Ministerial Meeting:
i) Immediate ceasefire and formal declaration of peace

Police No specific mention.

Armed
forces No specific mention.

DDR No specific mention.

Intelligence
services No specific mention.

Parastatal/
rebel and
opposition
group
forces

No specific mention.

Withdrawal
of foreign
forces

No specific mention.

Corruption

No specific mention.

Crime/
organised
crime

No specific mention.

Drugs

No specific mention.

Terrorism

No specific mention.

Transitional justice

Transitional
justice
general

No specific mention.

Amnesty/
pardon

Transitional justice→Amnesty/pardon→Amnesty/pardon proper
Page 3, Adjournment of the Meeting
16. The Delegations agreed on the following items for the agenda of the
Ministerial Meeting:
... iv) Pardon, Amnesty and Temporary Refuge

Courts

No specific mention.

Mechanism

No specific mention.

Prisoner
release

16.iv) pardon to be included in agenda for the Ministerial Meeting

Vetting	No specific mention.
Victims	No specific mention.
Missing persons	No specific mention.
Reparations	Transitional justice→Reparations→Material reparations Page 3, Adjournment of the Meeting 16. The Delegations agreed on the following items for the agenda of the Ministerial Meeting: ... v) Reconciliation and compensation
Reconciliation	Page 3, Adjournment of the Meeting 16. The Delegations agreed on the following items for the agenda of the Ministerial Meeting: ... v) Reconciliation and compensation

Implementation

UN signatory	No specific mention.
Other international signatory	No specific mention.
Referendum for agreement	No specific mention.
International mission/force/similar	Page 3, Adjournment of the Meeting 16. The Delegations agreed on the following items for the agenda of the Ministerial Meeting: ... ii) Introduction of the South Pacific Peacekeeping force
Enforcement mechanism	Parties agreed 14. date and 16. agenda for further meetings.

Related cases

No specific mention.

Source

Originally accessed from Conciliation Resources Accord (<http://www.c-r.org/accord/papua-new-guinea%E2%80%93bougainville> – no longer available from original source).

Currently available from UN Peacemaker:
<https://peacemaker.un.org/png-tambea-record94>
